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Claims

What is claimed is:

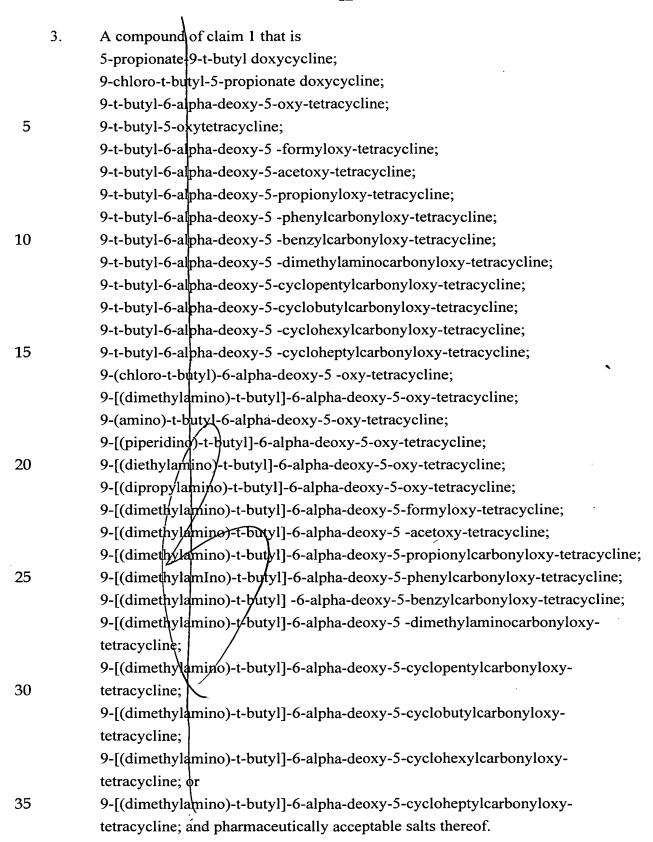
A 5,9-substituted tetracycline.

A compound of claim 1 of the following Formula I:

wherein R is alkyl; alkenyl; alkynyl; alkylthio; alkylsulfinyl; alkylsulfonyl; alkylamino; or an aryalkyl;

R² is alkanoyl; aroyl; alkaroyl; carbocyclic aryl, heteroaromatic, alkyl; alkenyl; alkynyl; alkylylthio; alkylsulfinyl; alkylsulfonyl; alkylamino; or an aryalkyl;

Z is hydrogen, alkyl; alkenyl; alkynyl; alkoxy; alkylthio; alkylsulfinyl; alkylsulfonyl; alkylamino; aryalkyl, carbocyclic aryl, heteroalicyclic or heteroaromatic group; and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.



The compound of claim 2 wherein R is alkyl having 1 to about 20 carbon atoms; alkenyl having 2 to about 20 carbon atoms; alkynyl having 2 to about 20 carbon atoms; alkoxy having 1 to about 20 carbon atoms; alkylthio having 1 to about 20 carbon atoms; alkylsulfinyl having from 1 to about 20 carbon atoms; alkylsulfonyl having from 1 to about 20 carbon atoms; alkylamino having from 1

5 to about 20 carbon atoms; or aryalkyl;

> R² is alkyl having 1 to about 20 carbon atoms; alkenyl having 2 to about 20 carbon atoms; alkynyl 2 to about 20 carbon atoms; alkoxy 1 to about 20 carbon atoms; alkylthio having 1 to about 20 carbon atoms; alkylsulfinyl having from 1 to about 20 carbon atoms; alkylsulfonyl having from 1 to about 20 carbon atoms; alkylamino having from 1 to about 20 carbon atoms; or aryalkyl; alkanoyl from 1 to about 20 carbon atoms; aroyl; alkaroyl; carbocyclic aryl, heteroaromatic; and

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Z is hydrogen, alkyl having 1 to about 20 carbon atoms; alkenyl having 2 to about 20 carbon atoms; alkynyl 2 to about 20 carbon atoms; alkoxy 1 to about 20 carbon atoms; alkylthio having 1 to about 20 carbon atoms; alkylsulfinyl having from 1 to about 20 carbon atoms; alkylsulfonyl having from 1 to about 20 carbon atoms; alkylamino having from 1 to about 20 carbon atoms; aryalkyl; carbocyclic aryl, or an heteroalicyclic group.

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5. The compound of claim 2 wherein R is alkyl having 1 to about 12 carbon atoms; alkenyl having 2 to 12 about carbon atoms; alkynyl having 2 to 12 about carbon atoms; alkoxy having 1 to about 12 carbon atoms; alkylthio having 1 to about 12 carbon atoms; alkylsulfinyl having 1 to about 12 carbon atoms; alkylsulfonyl having 1 to about 12 carbon atoms; alkylamino having 1 to about 12 carbon atoms; or benzyl;

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R² is alkyl having 1 to about 12 carbon atoms; alkenyl having 2 to 12 about carbon atoms; alkynyl having 2 to 12 about carbon atoms; alkoxy having 1 to about 12 carbon atoms; alkylthio having 1 to about 12 carbon atoms; alkylsulfinyl having 1 to about 12 carbon atoms; alkylsulfonyl having 1 to about 12 carbon atoms; alkylamino having 1 to about 12 carbon atoms; benzyl; aroyl; alkaroyl; carbocyclic aryl, heteroaromatic; and Z is hydrogen.

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The compound of claim 2 wherein R and/or R² is selected from the group . + ·6. 35 consisting of t-butyl; chloro-t-butyl; (dimethylamino)-t-butyl; propionate; piperidinoethyl; formyloxy; acetoxy; propionyloxy; phenylcarbonyloxy; benzylcarbonyloxy; piperidino; amino; diethylamino; dipropylamino;

acetylcarbonyloxy; propionylcarbonyloxy; phenylcarbonyloxy; benzylcarbonyloxy; dimethylaminocarbonyloxy; cyclopentylcarbonyloxy; cyclohexylcarbonyloxy; cycloheptylcarbonyloxy; and Z is hydrogen.

The compound of claim 1, wherein said compound is selected from the group consisting of 5-propionate-9-t-butyl doxycycline; 9-t-butyl-6-deoxy-5-propionylcarbonyloxytetracycline, 9-t-butyl-6-deoxy-5-acetylcarbonyloxytetracycline, 9-t-butyl-6-deoxy-5-cyclobutylcarbonyloxytetracycline, and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.

- 8. A 9,13-substituted tetracycline compound.
- 15 9. A compound of claim 8 that is of the following Formula II:

wherein R is alkyl; alkenyl; alkynyl; alkoxy; alkylthio; alkylsulfinyl; alkylsulfonyl; alkylamino; or an aryalkyl;

R¹ is hydrogen, hydroxy, alkyl; alkenyl; alkynyl; alkoxy; alkylthio; alkylsulfinyl; alkylsulfonyl; alkylamino; or an aryalkyl;

X and Y are each independently hydrogen; halogen; hydroxyl; cyano, sulfhydryl; amino; alkyl; alkenyl; alkynyl; alkoxy; alkylthio; alkylsulfinyl; alkylsulfonyl; alkylamino; or an aryalkyl;

Z is hydrogen, alkyl; alkenyl; alkynyl; alkoxy; alkylthio; alkylsulfinyl; alkylsulfonyl; alkylamino; aryalkyl, carbocyclic aryl, heteroalicyclic or heteroaromatic group; and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.

10. A compound of claim 8 that is:

13-cyclopentylthio-9-t-butyl-5-oxy-tetracycline;

30 13-methylthio-9-t-butyl-5-oxy-tetracycline; 13-ethylthio-9-t-butyl-5-oxy-tetracycline;

13-propylthio-9-t-butyl-5-oxy-tetracycline;

13-isopropylthio-9-t-butyl-5-oxy-tetracycline;

13-butylthio-9-t-butyl-\$-oxy-tetracycline;

13-isobutylthio-9-t-butyl-5-oxy-tetracycline;

13-pentylthio-9-t-butyl-5-oxy-tetracycline;

13-isopentylthio-9-t-butyl-5-oxy-tetracycline;

13-cyclobutylthio-9-t-butyl-5-oxy-tetracycline;

13-cyclopentylthio-9-t-butyl-5-oxy-tetracycline;

13-cyclohexylthio-9-t-butyl-5-oxy-tetracycline;

10 13-phenylthio-9-t-butyl-5-oxy-tetracycline;

13-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)thio-9-t-butyl-5-oxy-tetracycline;

13-benzylthio-9-t-butyl-5-oxy-tetracycline;

13-(4-chlorobenzyl)thlo-9-t-butyl-5-oxy-tetracycline;

13-(3,4-dichlorobenzyl)thio-9-t-butyl-5-oxy-tetracycline;

15 13-(4-methoxybenzyl)thio-9-t-butyl-5-oxy-tetracycline;

13-(2,3-dihydroxyprobyl)thio-9-t-butyl-5-oxy-tetracycline; and

5-propionate-13-cyclopentylthio-9-t-butyl oxytetracycline;

5-propionate-13-cyclopentylthio-9-piperidinoethyl oxytetracycline;

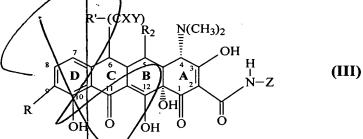
and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.

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11. A 5,9,13-substituted tetracycline.

12. A compound of claim 11 that is of the following Formula III:



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wherein R is alkyl, alkenyl; alkynyl; alkoxy; alkylthio; alkylsulfinyl; alkylsulfonyl; alkylamino; or an aryalkyl;

R² is alkanoyl, aroyl; alkaroyl; carbocyclic aryl, heteroaromatic, alkyl; alkenyl; alkynyl; alkoxy; alkylthio; alkylsulfinyl; alkylsulfonyl; alkylamino; or an aryalkyl such as benzyl;

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X and Y are each independently hydrogen; halogen; hydroxyl; cyano. sulfhydryl; amino; alkyl; alkenyl; alkynyl; alkoxy; alkylthio; alkylsulfinyl; alkylsulfonyl; alkylamino; or an aryalkyl;

Z is hydrogen, alkyl; alkenyl; alkynyl; alkoxy; alkylthio; alkylsulfinyl; alkylsulfonyl; alkylamino; aryalkyl, carbocyclic aryl, heteroalicyclic or heteroaromatic group; and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.

13. A compound of claim 11 that is:

10 13-methylthio-9-t-butyl-5-acetoxy-tetracycline;

13-ethylthio-9-t-buty -5-propionylcarbonyloxy-tetracycline;

13-propylthio-9-t-butyl-5-butanylcarbonyloxy-tetracycline;

13-isopropylthio-9-t-butyl-5-cyclopentylcarbonyloxy-tetracycline;

13-butylthio-9-t-butyl-5-cyclohexylcarbonyloxy-tetracycline;

15 13-isobutylthio-9-t-butyl-5-cycloheptylcarbonyloxy-tetracycline;

13-pentylthio-9-t-butyl-5-formyloxy-tetracycline;

13-isopentylthio-9-f-butyl-5-acetoxy-tetracycline;

13-cyclobutylthio-9-t-butyl-5-propionylcarbonyloxy-tetracycline;

13-cyclopentylthio 9-t-butyl-5-cyclopentanylcarbonyloxy-tetracycline;

13-cyclohexylthio 9-t-butyl-5-cyclohexylcarbonyloxy-tetracycline; 20

13-phenylthio-9-t-butyl-5-phenylacetylcarbonyloxy-tetracycline;

13-cyclopentylthib-9-[(dimethylamino)-t-butyl]-6-alpha-deoxy-5-formyloxytetracycline;

13-cyclopentylthio-9-[(dimethylamino)-t-butyl]-6-alpha-deoxy-5-acetoxy-

25 tetracycline;

13-cyclopentylthio-9-[(dimethylamino)-t-butyl]-6-alpha-deoxy-5-

propionylcarbonyloxy-tetracycline;

13-cyclopentylthio-9-[(dimethylamino)-t-butyl]-6-alpha-deoxy-5-

phenylcarbon hoxy-tetracycline;

30 13-cyclopentylthio-9-[(dimethylamino)-t-butyl]-6-alpha-deoxy-5 -

benzylcarbonyloxy-tetracycline;

13-cyclopentylthio 9-[(dimethylamino)-t-butyl]-6-alpha-deoxy-5-dimethylamino

carbonyloxy-tetracycline;

13-cyclopentylthio-9-[(dimethylamino)-t-butyl]-6-alpha-deoxy-5-cyclopentyl

35 carbonyloxy-tetracycline;

13-cyclopentylthio-9-[(dimethylamino)-t-butyl]-6-alpha-deoxy-5-cyclobutyl

carbonyloxy-tetracycline;

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13-cyclopentylthio-9-[(dimethylamino)-t-butyl]-6-alpha-deoxy-S-cyclohexyl carbonyloxy-tetracycline, or

13-cyclopentylthio-9-[(dimethylamino)-t-butyl]-6-alpha-deoxy-5-cycloheptyl carbonyloxy-tetracycline; and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.

14. A compound of the following Formula IV:

wherein R³/is alkyl; alkenyl; alkynyl; alkoxy; alkylthio; alkylsulfinyl; alkylsulfonyl; alkylamino; or an aryalkyl;

Z is hydrogen, alkyl; alkenyl; alkynyl; alkoxy; alkylthio; alkylsulfinyl; alkylsulfonyl; alkylamino; aryalkyl, carbocyclic aryl, heteroalicyclic or heteroaromatic group; and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.

15. A compound of claim 14 which is

15 9-t-butyl tetracycline;

9-t-butyl anhydrotetracycline;

9-t-butyl minogydline; and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.

16. The compound of claim 14 wherein R³ is alkyl having 1 to about 20 carbon atoms; alkenyl having 2 to about 20 carbon atoms; alkoxy having 1 to about 20 carbon atoms; alkylthio having 1 to about 20 carbon atoms; alkylsulfinyl having from 1 to about 20 carbon atoms; alkylsulfinyl having from 1 to about 20 carbon atoms; alkylsulfinyl having from 1 to about 20 carbon atoms; alkylamino having from 1 to about 20 carbon atoms; or aryalkyl; and

Z is hydrogen, alkyl having 1 to about 20 carbon atoms; alkenyl having 2 to about 20 carbon atoms; alkynyl 2 to about 20 carbon atoms; alkylthio having 1 to about 20 carbon atoms; alkylsulfinyl having from 1 to about 20 carbon atoms; alkylsulfonyl having from 1 to about 20 carbon atoms; alkylamino having from 1 to about 20 carbon atoms; aryalkyl; carbocyclic aryl, or an heteroalicyclic group.

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- 17. The compound of claim 14 wherein R³ is alkyl having 1 to about 12 carbon atoms; alkenyl having 2 to 12 about carbon atoms; alkynyl having 2 to 12 about carbon atoms; alkoxy having 1 to about 12 carbon atoms; alkylsulfinyl having 1 to about 12 carbon atoms; alkylsulfinyl having 1 to about 12 carbon atoms; alkylsulfonyl having 1 to about 12 carbon atoms; or benzyl; and Z is hydrogen.
- 18. The compound of claim 14 wherein R³ is selected from the group consisting of t-butyl; chloro-t-butyl; (dimethylamino)-t-butyl; methylcyclohexyl; methylcyclobutyl; methylpentyl; bromomethylpentyl; nitromethylpentyl; and acetoxymethylpentyl.
- 19. The compound of claim 14 wherein said compound is selected from the group consisting of 9-t-butyl-6-deoxy-5-hydroxytetracycline, 9-[1'-(1'-15 methyl)cyclohexyl]-6-deoxy-5-hydroxytetracycline, 9-[1'-(1'methyl)cyclopentyl]-6-dedxy-5-hydroxytetracycline, 9-[1'-(1'methyl)cyclobutyl]-6-deoky-5-hydroxytetracycline, 9-[2'-(2'-methyl)pentyl]-6deoxy-5-hydroxytetracycline, 9-[4'-(1'-bromo-4'-methyl)pentyl]-6-deoxy-5hydroxytetracycline, 9-[4'-(1'-dimethylamino-4'-methyl)pentyl]-6-deoxy-5hydroxytetracycline, 9-[4'-(1'-pyrrolidinyl-4'-methyl)pentyl]-6-deoxy-5-20 hydroxytetracycline, 9-[\(\frac{4}{2}\)-(1'-cyano -4'-methyl)pentyl]-6-deoxy-5hydroxytetracycline, 9-[4/(1'-nitro -4'-methyl)pentyl]-6-deoxy-5hydroxytetracycline, 9-1/4'-(\)'-acetoxy -4'-methyl)pentyl]-6-deoxy-5hydroxytetracycline);/9-t-butyl tetracycline; 9-t-butyl anhydrotetracycline; 9-t-25 butyl minocycline; and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.
 - 20. A method for treating against a targeted microogranism comprising administering to the microorganism a compound of any one of claims 1 through 19.
 - 21. A method for treating against bacteria comprising administering to the bacteria a compound of any one of claims 1 through 19.
- A method for treating a mammal suffering from or susceptible to a microorganism infection or disease associated therewith comprising administering to the mammal a compound of any one of claims 1 through 19.

- 23. A method for treating a mammal suffering from or susceptible to bacteria infection comprising administering to the mammal a compound of any one of claims 1 through 19.
- 5 24. The method of claim 22 or 23 wherein the mammal is a human.
 - 25. The method of any one of claims 20-22 wherein the microorgansim or bacteria is tetracycline sensitive.
- 10 26. The method of any one of claims 20-22 wherein the microorgansim or bacteria is tetracycline resistant.
 - 27. The method of any one of claims 20-26 wherein the bacteria is *E. coli., S. aureus* or *E. faecalis.*
 - 28. A method for converting tetracycline resistant bacteria into tetracycline resistant bacteria, comprising
 - a) contacting the resistant bacteria with a predetermined quantity of a compound of any one of claims 1 through 11, and
- 20 b) concominantly administering to the bacteria a predetermined quantity of a tetracycline-type compound that is different than the compound of step a).

A pharmaceutical composition of any one of claims 1 through 19.

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